



The American Association of Blacks in Energy® – Atlanta Chapter Vol. 3, Issue 4 ♦ April 2008 http://aabe.org/atlanta



# **AABE ATLANTA CHAPTER HIGHLIGHTS:**

### **AABE March Program**



The AABE Atlanta Chapter monthly meeting focused on "The Economic Impact of Today's Housing Market on the Utility Industry." The meeting was held on March 13<sup>th</sup> at GPC and featured **Kenneth Shiver**, Costing, Forecasting & Pricing Manager for Southern Company Services and **Dominic Popielski**, Director of Marketing Analysis for Atlanta Gas Light Company (pictured left to right).

Dominic provided a national economic overview which highlighted sub-prime loan defaults and how they accounted for over half of home foreclosures since 2006. There is a huge inventory of vacant homes, including over 100,000 in Atlanta. GA, FL, CA, NV, AZ, MI and OH average 10,000 foreclosures per state a month. Home builders have cut back on housing units and it is foreseen that there will be reductions in capital spending in the next few years.

Ken discussed the current economic outlook and defined what it means to be in a recession, two or more consecutive quarters in a decline of gross domestic product. It is measured in 3 categories: depth (how far did we fall?), duration (how long did it last?), and dispersion (how wide spread are the impacts?). He also talked about foreign investments, unemployment and the rise in energy prices (\$100/barrel of oil and \$4/gallon of gasoline).

Fewer people are buying things and consumer confidence continues to fail. Approximately 6% of household budgets are for electricity, natural gas and gasoline and if the prices stay high for 3 to 6 months, people's spending habits will dramatically change.

The History Maker presentation was conducted by **Mary Cantrell** (GE). Mary profiled **Valerie Thomas,** who on October 21, 1980 patented the illusion transmitter. Valerie's biography is provided at the end of this newsletter.

## Light Swap 2008



BlackEnergy, along with the Atlanta Chapter of AABE, the Concerned Black Clergy, Georgia Interfaith Power & Light, and presenting sponsor the ChicoBag Company distributed free energysaving compact fluorescent light bulbs (CFLs) during "Light Swap 2008," an annual event developed to introduce a cost-effective way of "Going Green" to the African-American community. The event took place on Saturday, March 22, 2008 at True Light Baptist Church located at 47 Anderson Avenue NW, Atlanta, GA.

Volunteers from AABE included **President Cordell Carter** (AGL), Eric Duncan (GPC), Shelby Hall (GPC-CCC) and Latunva Goodwin (GPC). Each person visited homes and changed out incandescent light bulbs for equivalent CFLs. Consumers also stopped by True Light Baptist Church to exchange their bulbs and receive information on energy-saving tips they can try at home from Georgia Interfaith and the Georgia Conservancy's Mothers & Others project. Each participant also received a ChicoBag, a reusable grocery bag that replaces plastic grocery bags. The day culminated with blackEnergy's donation of four cases of CFLs to Pastor Darrell D. Elligan, of True Light and President of Concerned Black Clergy, for distribution to Beulah Baptist Church and Mt. Gilead Baptist Church in Vine City. Both churches sustained damage

during the tornado that struck downtown Atlanta on March 14<sup>th</sup>.

The goal of the program was to educate consumers on the importance of saving energy and resources for the next generation. "By participating in the light bulb exchange the African American community played an important role in conservation of precious non-renewable energy sources like oil and natural gas," stated **Sonja Ebron**, CEO of blackEnergy. "It's as easy as Each One, Change One!"

## **AABE Atlanta April Meeting**

Please join us on a special date, Wednesday April 2<sup>nd</sup> for our monthly meeting. The theme of the meeting is "*The AABE Energy Principles*." The meeting will discuss and promote AABE's official recommendations on energy efficiency, climate change, renewable energy and technology.

The program will include guest speakers such as **Frank Stewart**, AABE National President and Chief Operating Officer; **David Owens** (DC-EEI), AABE National Legislative Issues and Public Policy (LIPP) Chairperson; **Carolyn Green** (Philadelphia-Sunoco), AABE National 1<sup>st</sup> Vice-Chair; and **Morry Davis** (SMSI-Peabody Energy), AABE LIPP Committee Leader for Energy Efficiency.

This monumental event will be held at the AGL Resources Auditorium, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, 10 Peachtree Place, from 11:30AM to 1:00PM. For more information, please contact **Mickey Wade** (AGL), AABE Atlanta Chapter Legislative and Regulatory Affairs Chairperson at <a href="mailto:mwade@aglresources.com">mwade@aglresources.com</a>.

Each month the Chapter conducts a *Black History Maker* presentation during our general meetings. We are seeking individuals that will help present pioneers in the energy industry.

To volunteer, please contact the Atlanta Chapter Assistant Treasurer, **Olivia Parks-Woods** (SCS) at opwoods@southernco.com.

# **Free Minority Scholarships**

Click <u>BlackExcel.org</u> to view over two hundred links for scholarships that are available to qualifying students.

### Career Day at Redan HS

Redan High School in Stone Mountain is seeking volunteers from AABE to speak to students on Friday, April 25<sup>th</sup>. Presenters will rotate between classes of 9<sup>th</sup> through 12<sup>th</sup> graders, depending on your availability that morning. Presentations will last about 15-30 minutes and will cover your education, work experiences and career choices. To volunteer, please contact Atlanta Chapter Treasurer Cherryl Harris (GPC) at cmharris@southernco.com.

### **Support UNCF**

AABE Board member Ralph Cleveland (AGL) is leading the charge to support the United Negro College Fund (UNCF) within AABE. The UNCF wishes to select qualified minority college graduates for recruitment in the ranks of AABE member companies. For more information about the partnership, please contact Maurice E. Jenkins, SVP for UNCF at Maurice.Jenkins@uncf.org. Donations to UNCF can be made to their website, www.uncf.org.

# AABE Atlanta 6th Annual Scholarship Golf Tournament



The Atlanta Chapter is proud to host the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual James K. Davis Scholarship Golf Outing on May 16<sup>th</sup> at the Summer Grove Golf Club. This event welcomes all AABE and non-AABE members to play four men, best ball (scramble) a round of golf sponsoring our student scholarships. Executive sponsorships are also available and are tax deductible. The early bird entry fee is \$135/person (\$540/team of 4). The early bird registration deadline is April 25<sup>th</sup>. The club is located at 353 Summer Grove Parkway in Newnan, GA 30265.

This event is named after the late Jim Davis (GPC), founder of the AABE Atlanta Chapter. For an application, please visit the Golf Outing webpage or contact the Fundraising Committee Chairpersons, Charmaine Caruth (GPC) at cacaruth@southernco.com and Jerrold Hill (AGL) at jhill@aglresources.com.

# **AABE ATL Membership Drive**

Professionals in the energy industry located in the Northern Georgia areas of Atlanta, Macon, Augusta, Henry County and surrounding regions who wish to participate in AABE related events can apply new or renew their membership for 2008. General membership dues are \$150. Student chapter dues are \$20. All membership dues are tax-deductible and normally paid for by energy-related businesses.

To download membership applications please click the website or contact AABE Atlanta Chapter Membership Committee Chairperson, Tarece Johnson-Hassell (AGL) at thassell@aglresources.com.

## **New Secretary Announcement**



The Atlanta Chapter is proud to announce that **Valerie Harris** (GPC-CCC) has accepted the position as AABE Atlanta Chapter Secretary for the 2008 – 2009 term of office. Valerie currently is employed as a Senior Secretary at the Georgia Power Customer Care Center. Please welcome Valerie in her new leadership position within AABE.

## **Charity Drives**

Please send a donation to the following AABE members as a sign of commitment to eliminating major health problems within our community. Cherryl Harris (GPC) will join the Multiple Sclerosis (MS) Walk on April 12<sup>th</sup> at Stone Mountain Park. Fanchester Henry (GPC-CCC) is taking action against cancer at the American Cancer Society Relay for Life of Henry County on May 2<sup>nd</sup> in McDonough. Linda Scales (GPC) is also participating on a team through Sisters By Choice. Each person needs your financial support!

### **Support AID Atlanta**



Did you know that 69% of all Georgia AIDS cases are in the Atlanta region? Atlanta has the 5<sup>th</sup> highest AIDS rate among all US cities and is more than double the national average. AIDS impacts not only individuals; it harms families and disproportionately affects

African-Americans more than all other races.

Help us to end the threat of AIDS. Get yourself tested for HIV and AIDS. Donate time and money towards education and prevention. Through your support of AID Atlanta, they are able to support 7,000 clients each year, provide 100,000 educational contacts to local schools, women, gay and ethnic programs, and offer HIV testing to 4,000 individuals each year.

Your financial support makes a tremendous difference. You may contribute to AID Atlanta in a variety of ways; by cash or check, by credit card, online giving, or even appreciated stock or other real property. For more information on how to donate, please visit the AID Atlanta website.

# **GEORGIA NEWS:**

## **Promotions**

Oglethorpe Power Corporation has named **Brian M. Prevost** Vice President and Controller.

# **Lights out Atlanta**

Earth Hour, a local energy event in Atlanta, took place on Saturday, March 29<sup>th</sup>. Over 160,000 residents, municipalities and businesses in the city participated in switching off all lights for one hour. The World Wildlife Fund partnered with Mayor Shirley Franklin, the City of Atlanta and other civic leaders to help make history and celebrate the night the lights go out in Georgia. Dozens of major landmark buildings in Downtown, Midtown, Atlantic Station and Buckhead went dark in honor of the event—as did neighborhoods throughout the area. The event hoped to educate the public about climate change and what each person can do

about reducing their carbon footprint.

# **AABE NATIONAL NEWS:**

#### **Our Condolences**

We regret to inform you of the passing of AABE Southeast Regional Coordinator, **Corlene Williams'** (BHM–SNG) father, **Hyman Teague**. Mr. Teague's homecoming was on March 12<sup>th</sup>. Please keep Corlene's family in your thoughts and prayers during this difficult time.

#### **AABE National Conference**



The AABE 31<sup>st</sup> annual AABE National Conference will be held at the Houston Americas Hotel, 1600 Lamar Street in downtown Houston, Texas from Tuesday, April 15<sup>th</sup> to Friday, April 18<sup>th</sup>. The AABE Houston Chapter is hosting its 1<sup>st</sup> annual scholarship golf tournament at Gleannloch Pines Golf Club in Spring, Texas on Saturday, April 19<sup>th</sup>.

The theme of the conference is "Advancing the Understanding of Energy ... from local to global" and hosted by the AABE Southwest Region Chapters of Houston, Dallas/Ft. Worth, Oklahoma, University of Tulsa, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Central SW Louisiana. The keynote speakers are **Peter** Robertson, Vice-Chairman of Chevron and Dr. Randal Pinkett, (pictured) winner of NBC's The Apprentice – Season 4. Confirmed speakers from our chapter include Chris Womack (GPC), Jo Holliman (GPC-CCC), Wayne Young

# (Honeywell) and **Ralph Cleveland** (AGL).

Don't forget to support the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Silent Auction during the conference on Friday, April 18<sup>th</sup>. AABE will auction off memorabilia, artwork, tickets and prizes, etc. to members in attendance that bid on such items. Donations of these kinds of items are needed for the event. To make donations, please contact **Heidi Boykin** (GPC) at <a href="https://doi.org/10.1001/jhb.2565.">https://doi.org/10.1001/jhb.2565</a>.

Volunteers are needed for the 2009 Southeast Reception held on Thursday, April 17<sup>th</sup>. Please contact Southeast Regional Coordinator **Corlene Williams** (SNG/ElPaso) at Corlene.williams@elpaso.com.

Registration for AABE members is now \$750 and available online at <a href="http://aabe.org">http://aabe.org</a>. For more information, please contact the AABE Director of Member Services, Lakeesha Wilson, at <a href="https://www.lwison@aabe.org">lwison@aabe.org</a>.

# **Nominations & Elections**

Candidates for the 2008 – 2010 Officer positions on the AABE National Board of Directors were announced at the December Board meeting in Houston on December 8, 2007.

The nominees include:

**Carolyn Green** (Sunoco – Philadelphia) as AABE National Chairperson,

**Robert Holmes** (APC – Birmingham) as 1<sup>st</sup> Vice Chairperson,

**Warner Williams** (Chevron – Southern California) as 2<sup>nd</sup> Vice Chairperson,

**Sabrina Campbell** (AEP – DC) as Treasurer,

**Dot Harris** (GE Energy – ATL) as Secretary,

**Rufus Gladney** (CMS – MI) as Assistant Treasurer, and

**Gilda Joseph** (Chevron – Houston) as Assistant Secretary.

Candidates for six 2-year board member seats that were up for renewal are **Derrick Freeman**, **David Owens** (EEI – DC), **Calvin Talley** (CMS - Midwest Regional Coordinator – MI), **Polly Rosemond** (Entergy – LA), **Stephanie Hickman** (Chicago), and **Joyce Hayes-Giles** (DTE – MI). AABE National Central, Southwest and Northeast Regional Coordinator positions are open and will be appointed by the new chairperson.

The AABE National Nominations & Elections Committee Chairperson is Board Member Frank Johnson (CMS - MI). Elections will be held via email or by proxy. The election and installation ceremony will be held during the AABE General Membership Meeting and James E. Stewart Gala at the 31st Annual AABE National Conference in Houston, Texas on Friday, April 18<sup>th</sup>. Congratulations go out to Dot for representing the Atlanta Chapter as a National Board Officer.

### **U.S. ENERGY NEWS:**

# DOE Announces New Standards for Washing Machines and CFLs – (DOE Press Release 3/08)

The Department of Energy (DOE) announced that more stringent requirements are being put in place for all washing machines under the Energy Star label. By July 1, 2009, all qualifying Energy Star washing machines will have to be at least 43% more efficient than the current federal energy efficiency standards and have a maximum water factor (WF) of 7.5; that is, each load will use 7.5 gallons of water per cubic foot of capacity. By January 1, 2011, all Energy

Star washing machines will be 59% more efficient than mandated energy standards and will have a maximum WF of 6.0. The 2011 criteria are expected to save consumers \$120 million on annual utility bills while saving 11.2 billion gallons of water and 659 million kilowatt hours of electricity. Energy Star is a joint program of DOE and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

The DOE also announced more stringent Energy Star requirements for compact fluorescent light bulbs (CFLs.) As of November 2008, CFLs must be tested by an independent third party, and as of December 2, 2008, all Energy Star CFLs will be required to contain less than 5 milligrams of mercury per bulb and to meet more stringent lamp color requirements. CFLs with reflectors, such as spotlights, will have to meet new high-heat testing requirements. The criteria will also be expanded to include CFLs with a smaller screw-in base, called a "candelabra" base. See the DOE press release and the Energy Star Web pages on the clothes washer and CFL revisions.

# <u>US Presidential Candidates'</u> Energy Positions

For a description of each Democratic and Republican candidate's policy on energy and environmental issues, please click on the Grist.org website link.

# Philips Builds New Lighting Plant in Africa – (Philips Press Release – 3/27/08)

Royal Philips Electronics, known as Philips in the USA, announced it plans to participate in a joint venture to set up a manufacturing facility, as well as a recycling plant, for energy saving Compact Fluorescent Lamp (CFL) light bulbs in Lesotho, Southern Africa. The facility will be set up jointly with CEF which is a

private company held by the State of South Africa that focuses on opportunities in the energy sector in the region, and Karebo Systems, a privately owned company specialized in energy efficiency programs in the lighting and energy sectors. Philips holds a 40% stake, while CEF and Karebo Systems each hold a 30% in the joint venture.

This joint venture is a result of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development's mission to seek new business activities that will fuel economic growth in this region. With this joint venture Philips will be able to help stimulate economic growth while accelerating the uptake of energy-efficient light bulbs in general.

The market for CFL energysaving bulbs is growing rapidly globally and is expected to accelerate in the South African region through the efforts of the national government to significantly reduce energy consumption. Its intention is to replace 80% of incandescent bulbs with CFL energy-saving bulbs within the next four to six years. However, Philips expects to reduce this timeframe to approximately three years with the establishment of the Lesotho production facility. CFLs save 80% energy compared to incandescent bulbs and will help overcome energy shortages now being experienced in the region.

The production facility in Lesotho will be run by local management, and is planned to be officially open for business in September 2008. The facility is scheduled to produce up to 15 million CFL energy-saving lamps per year. The joint venture will initially start with the assembly of CFLs, followed by the production of burners for CFLs and with the establishment of a recycling plant, and potentially, to

gradually include the production of components.

# Florida Airport Tests Hydrogen Engines - (By Marsha Walton, CNN - 3/19/08)

Orlando International Airport is testing four Ford shuttle vans equipped with internal combustion engines modified to run on hydrogen instead of gasoline.

The modified engines aboard the Ford E-450 shuttle buses are 6.8 liter V-10s. The airport's fleet also includes three gas-electric hybrid vehicles and 24 biodiesel buses. The facility also powers its maintenance equipment, such as lawnmowers and tractors, with biodiesel.

The Orlando project has several goals: To get average consumers acquainted with hydrogen and to acquire data on the buses' performance in a setting where they are in use almost nonstop.

At the Boggy Creek Hydrogen Fueling Station in Orlando, the hydrogen is produced on-site. "We are doing a process called steam methane re-forming, which is natural gas to hydrogen," said **Puneet Verma**, manager of biofuels and hydrogen at Chevron Technology Ventures, one of the players involved in the project.

During a careful fueling process, technicians check for leaks of the highly flammable hydrogen -- leaks both in the bus and the fuel pump.

Because a fossil fuel, methane, is used to make the hydrogen, the buses are about 12 percent cleaner than gasoline or diesel when their entire carbon footprint is measured.

The Orlando hydrogen test project also includes the Greater

Orlando Aviation Authority, Ford Motor Company, the Florida Department of Environmental Protection, Progress Energy and SeaWorld.

Hydrogen buses began shuttling SeaWorld employees in February from the park's outer parking lots to their workplaces.

Special Note: Orlando is the site of the 2009 AABE National Conference!

# **Employment Opportunities**

General Electric Company, parent company of GE Energy, has openings for 3,078 skilled workers in the US. For a complete description of open positions, visit GE's career web site.

# **AABE ATL INFORMATION:**

# What is AABE®?

"The American
Association of Blacks in
Energy™ is dedicated to
ensuring the input of
minorities into the
developments of energy
policy, R&D technologies,
and environmental
issues."

Visit AABE's National website at <a href="http://www.aabe.org">http://www.aabe.org</a> for more information.

## Atlanta Chapter 2008-2009 Officers

Cordell Carter, President (AGL) Eric Arnold, Vice President (GPC)

Cherryl Harris, Treasurer (GPC) Olivia Parks-Woods, Assistant Treasurer (SCS)

**Valerie Harris**, Secretary (GPC – CCC)

**Jennifer Henson**, Assistant Secretary (GPC – CCC)

**Tiffany Callaway-Ferrell,** Parliamentarian (AGL) **Shelby Hall**, Chapter Coordinator (GPC – CCC)

# **Board of Directors**

Ralph Cleveland, AGL Dot Harris, GE Energy Richard Holmes, GPC

#### **Southeast Region Coordinator**

**L. Corlene Williams**, Birmingham Chapter (ElPaso/SNG)

# AABE Atlanta Chapter 2008 Program Schedule (Tentative)

1/16 – MLK Jr. Program (GPC) 1/26 – AABE 31<sup>st</sup> Conference Planning Meeting (Houston, TX) 1/31 – Career Day Expo (Clarkston HS) 2/14 – Black History Month Program (AGL) 2/21 – AABE NC Chapter Energy & Environment Conference (Greensboro, NC) 3/13 – General Meeting (GPC) 3/15 – AABE 31<sup>st</sup> Conference Planning Meeting (Houston, TX) 3/22 - Light Swap 2008 Event 3/24 – AABE Scholarship **Applications Due** 4/2 – AABE Energy Principles Meeting (AGL) 4/24 – General Meeting (CCC) 4/15 to 4/18 – AABE 31<sup>st</sup> Annual

4/15 to 4/18 – AABE 31<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference (Houston, TX) 4/25 – Career Day Program

(Redan HS)
5/8 – Scholarship Banquet (GP

5/8 – Scholarship Banquet (GPC) 5/16 – Golf Tournament (Summer Grove Golf Club) 6/6 to 6/7 – AABE Board of Directors Meeting (Kansas City, KS)

6/12 – AABE/AAF Meeting (GE) 7/10 – General Meeting (TBD)

7/28 – AABE 32<sup>nd</sup> National Conference Planning Meeting (Orlando)

8/1 – Town Hall Meetings (various)

8/14 – General Meeting (GPC) 9/11 – General Meeting (AGL) 9/25 to 9/27 – Board of Directors Meeting/Congressional Black Caucus (Washington, DC)

10/9 – BEAM Program (various)

10/12 – AABE 32<sup>nd</sup> National Conference Planning Meeting (Orlando)

(Orlando) 11/1 – CCC TOUCH Program 11/13 – AABE/AAF Mtg (GE) 11/29 – Town Hall Meetings (various)

12/1 – CCC TOUCH Program 12/5 to 12/6 – AABE Board of Directors Meeting (Orlando, FL) 12/11 – End of Year Program (GPC)

AABE Atlanta Chapter General Membership meetings are held on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Thursday of the Month. Executive Committee Meetings are held during the last week of the month. Dates may change when necessary.

#### **Atlanta Chapter Address:**

AABE – Atlanta Chapter P.O. Box 55216 Atlanta, GA 30308-5216

# **Atlanta Chapter Website:**

http://aabe.org/atlanta

# Atlanta Chapter Committees and Chairpersons:

BEAM (Black Energy <u>Awareness Month)</u> Kimberly Bryant (GPC) and Blake O'Farrow (AGL Resources)

# Communications/ Public Relations & Technology

Wayne Young (Honeywell) and Valerie Harris (GPC-CCC) Open Co-Chair position available

# **Fundraising**

Charmaine Caruth (GPC) and Jerrold Hill (Atlanta Gas Light)

# Membership Tarece Johnson-Hassell (AGL Resources)

Open Co-Chair position available

### **Programs**

Fanchester Henry (GPC-CCC) and Faye Adeniran (GPC)

# Scholarship Valerie Searcy (GPC) and Earnestine Young (GPC-CCC)

### **2009 Conference Planning**

L. Corlene Williams (ElPaso Corp. / Southern Natural Gas -Birmingham Chapter) and Gregory Owens (Jacksonville Electric Authority - Florida Chapter)

# Taking Our Unbroken Commitment Home (TOUCH) Mentoring

Nevada Weatherspoon (GPC) Open Co-Chair position available

### **TOUCH**

Philanthropic/Charitable
Pauline Harriott (SCS) and
Capucine Pansy (AGL
Resources)

## **TOUCH Energy Education**

**Sonja Ebron** (blackEnergy) Open Co-Chair position available

# Legislative & Regulatory Affairs

Mickey Wade (AGL Resources) and LaTunya Goodwin (GPC)

# Student Chapter Ralph Cleveland (AGL Resources) and Dr. Comas Haynes (GaTech)

# Atlanta Chapter Goals (2008-2009):

- Raise Community Profile;
- Increase Membership Recruitment and Retention by 5%;
- Financial Governance:
- Increase Scholarships by 5%;
- Establish Student Chapters;
- Create a Membership Directory;
- Establish a Foundation to Fund Scholarships;
- Update the Chapter By-Laws.

## **Member Company Websites:**

www.aabe.org

www.atlantagaslight.com www.aglresources.com www.blackenergy.com www.ch2m.com www.gas-south.com www.gasoc.com www.gepower.com www.georgianaturalgas.com www.georgiapower.com www.greystonepower.com www.heatga.org www.honeywell.com www.htsenterprise.com www.mirant.com www.opc.com www.psc.state.ga.us www.scanaenergy.com www.slking.com www.southerncompany.com www.southstarenergy.com www.snpo.org www.thinkenergygroup.com www.willyoujoinus.com

## **GOT NEWS?**

Please send all comments, suggestions, AABE information, energy-related news and announcements to AABE Atlanta Chapter Communications, Public Relations and Technology Committee Chair Wayne X. Young (Honeywell) at wayne.young2@honeywell.com. The deadline for the next monthly newsletter is Monday, March 28<sup>th</sup>.

# **Black History Energy Moments**

April 5, 1856 – **Booker T. Washington** is born.

April 8, 1990 – **Percy Julian** and **George Washington Carver** are the first black inventors admitted into the National Inventors Hall of Fame.

April 11, 1996 – 43 African nations sign the *African Nuclear Weapons Free Zone Treaty*, pledging not to build, bury, stockpile or test nuclear weapons.

April 13, 1926 – **Hassel Robinson** patents directional signals for automobiles.

April 15, 1928 – **Norma Merrick-Sklarek**, first licensed female architect in the US, was born in New York City.

April 23, 1856 – **Granville T. Woods**, inventor of the steam boiler and automobile air brakes, is born.

# <u>HISTORY MAKER BIOGRAPHY</u> – VALERIE THOMAS



As a child, Valerie Thomas became fascinated with the mysteries of technology, tinkering with electronics with her father and reading books on electronics written for adolescent boys. The likelihood of her enjoying a career in science seemed bleak, as her all-girls high school did not push her to take advanced science or math classes or encourage her in that direction. Nonetheless, her curiosity was piqued and upon her graduation from high school, she set out on the path to become a scientist.

Thomas enrolled at Morgan State University and performed exceedingly well as a student, graduating with a degree in physics (one of only two women in her class to do so). She accepted a position with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), serving as a data analyst. After

establishing herself within the agency, she was asked to manage the "Landsat" project, an image processing system that would allow a satellite to transmit images from space.

In 1977 she began experimenting with flat mirrors and concave mirrors. Flat mirrors, of course, provide a reflection of an object which appears to lie behind the glass surface. A concave mirror, on the other hand, presents a reflection that appears to exist in front of the glass, thereby providing the illusion that they exist in a three-dimensional manner. Thomas believed that images, presented in this way could provide a more accurate, if not more interesting, manner of representing video data. She not only viewed the process as a potential breakthrough for commercial television, but also as scientific tool for NASA and its image delivery system.

Thomas applied for a patent for her process on December 28, 1978 and the patent was issued on October 21, 1980.

Valerie Thomas continued working for NASA until 1995 when she retired. In addition to her work with the Illusion Transmitter she designed programs to research Halley's Comet and ozone holes. She received numerous awards for her service, including the GSFC Award of Merit and the NASA Equal Opportunity Medal. In her career, she showed that the magic of fascination can often lead to concrete scientific applications for real-world problem-solving.